

Curriculum Condensed Matter Physics & Photonics

Master Degree in Physics

Dipartimento Interateneo di Fisica M. Merlin

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Why condensed matter physics

- Most of our world is in a condensed state
 - Fascinating and challenging
 - Really cross-disciplinary
 - Truly useful
- *many interacting atoms* → *complex phenomena* due to *collective effects*
 - Vast field including
 - solid state physics
 - magnetism
 - fluid dynamics
 - physics of materials
 - polymer science
 - biophysics
 - plasmas
 - global scale climate predictions ...

Why condensed matter physics

- Most part of the world around us is condensed
- Fascinating and challenging
- Really cross-disciplinary
- Truly useful
- Quantum mechanics playground
- Statistical mechanics
- Many body interaction
- Artificial nanostructures
 - Matter by design
 - Nanotechnologies

Why condensed matter physics

- Most part of the world around us is condensed
- Fascinating and challenging
- Really cross-disciplinary
- Truly useful
- The largest branch of physics
 - About 30% of the physicists in the world can be classified as «condensed matter physicists» [AIP]
- Liveliest subfield of physics
- Cross-connections with
 - Engineering
 - Biology
 - Chemistry
 - Medical and forensic sciences ...

Why condensed matter physics

- Most part of the world around us is condensed
- Fascinating and challenging
- Really cross-disciplinary
- Truly useful
- Transistor
 - 6×10^7 transistors/year/person
- Micro- and nano-electronics
- Laser
- LEDs
 - Lighting, energy saving
- Solar cell
- Medical imaging
- Environment: clean water, clean air, sustainability
- ...

Why photonics

Photonics comprises the

➤ generation

➤ amplification

➤ transmission

➤ modulation

➤ detection

of light

Photonics – the technology of harnessing light

Lighting

(LEDs, displays)

Manufacturing

(high power lasers)

Telecommunication

(fibers)

Medicine

(lasers, microscopes)

Sensor technology

(optical sensors)



LED light bulb



glass fibers

Photonics bears the same relationship to light and photons as electronics does to electricity and electrons.

Teaching closely related with cutting edge research and technology transfer

- Physics of nanostructures and quantum devices
- Light-matter interaction
- Mid-IR and THz photonics
- Quantum optics
- International networks
- Laser material processing
- Photoacoustic sensors
- Electronic bio-sensors
- Non-conventional imaging
- Intellectual property (patents)
- National and international projects
- Technological clusters

Condensed matter physics & photonics

I

1.2 Mathematical methods of physics

1.2 Computational physics

1.2 Laboratory of digital devices

3. Statistical mechanics

4. Quantum field theory

5. Condensed matter physics

II

6. Critical and non equilibrium phenomena

6. Quantum Technologies

6. Spectroscopy and computer modeling of molecular systems

7. Laboratory of photonics

8. Solid state physics

9. Optoelectronics and nanotechnologies

- Free exam

III

10. Laboratory of quantum optics

11. Physics of sensors and laboratory of spectroscopy

11. Laboratory of data acquisition

- Free exam

- **Laboratory of plasma physics**

- Field theory for condensed matter

- **Molecular dynamics**

- Digital devices

- Advanced informatics

- **Machine learning for physics**

- Radioactivity measurements and control

- Didactic physics

Research highlights

Partnership with

THORLABS

(Spagnolo,
Patimisco, ...)

LASER SPECTROSCOPY

PolySense

“ A joint-research laser spectroscopy laboratory
for Optical Gas Sensing

CORRIERE DELLA SERA

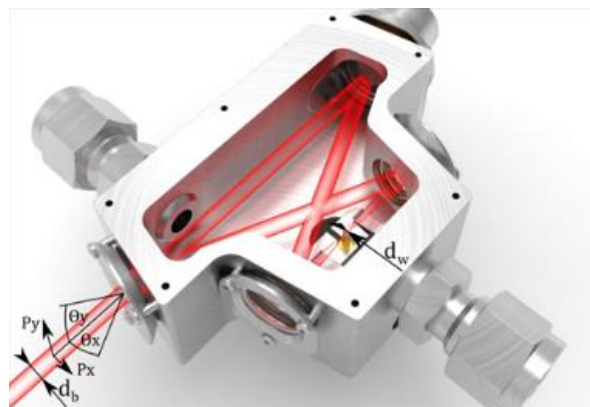
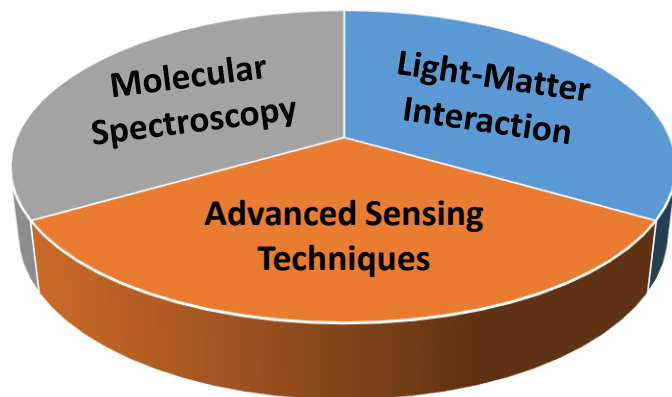
CORRIERE DEL MEZZOGIORNO /
CRONACA

Stampa | Stampa senza immagine | Chiudi

BARI

**Thorlabs investe 2,5 milioni
nel Politecnico per la ricerca**

L'obiettivo è realizzare a Bari, così come ha già fatto al Mit di Boston, un laboratorio
che svilupperà studi sui sensori ottici ultra sensibili per la rivelazione di tracce gassose



Potential applications:

Breath analysis
Environmental monitoring
Leaks detection
Hydrocarbon gases monitoring
Monitoring of hotspot areas
(explosive precursors, narcotics)

Collaborations & Career opportunities



Rice University, Houston, U.S.
Astro Project
Sensing on drone



Shanxi University, Taiyuan, China
Hundred Talents Project
Sensing for Environmental Monitoring



Technical University of Wien, Austria
Optical gas sensing with photothermal
spectroscopy in high finesse optical cavity



OPTAPHI Double Doctorate Program
Optical Sensing using Advanced Photo-
induced Effects



THORLABS
Development of photoacoustic sensors



aramco
Hydrocarbon and isotopes detection



MASMEC
Leak detection in mechatronics components

LASER MICROMACHINING

Laser Surface Micro/Nano-Texturing
for controlled friction and wettability

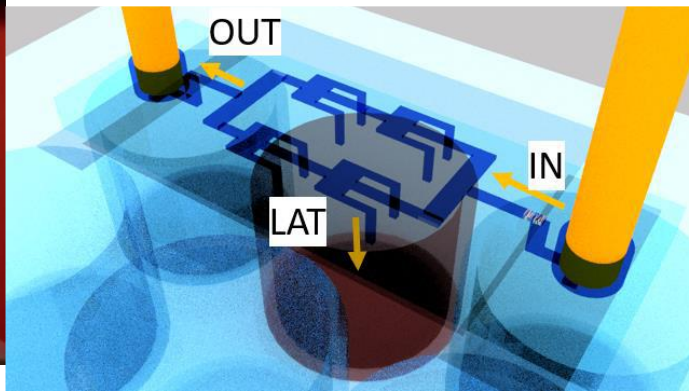
Laser Synthesis of
Nano-antimicrobials

Laser Ablation with
bursts of ultrashort pulses

Design and
Microfabrication of
polymeric
microfluidic devices

High Power Laser
applications,
process sensing
and control

Photonics for
Manufacturing:
Laser material
processing and
sensing




(Ancona, Volpe, ...)

***Collaborations &
Career opportunities***



The future is Quantum.

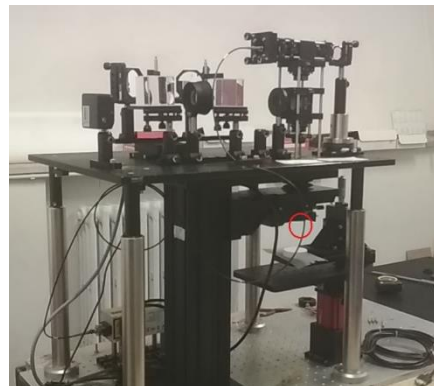
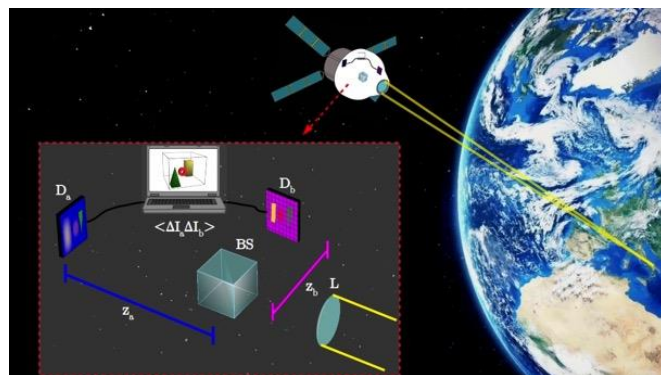
The Second Quantum Revolution is unfolding now, exploiting the enormous advancements in our ability to detect and manipulate single quantum objects. The Quantum Flagship is driving this revolution in Europe.



Quantum optical technologies 2.0



"Correlation plenoptic imaging":
Refocusing & single-shot 3D imaging



Referente:
Milena D'Angelo

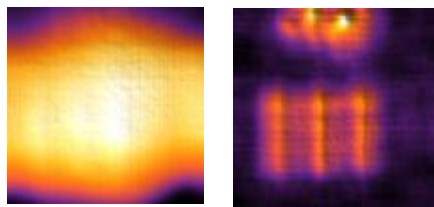
Intellectual property award 2019
“The most promising italian patent in the field of life science”

Collaborations & Career opportunities

	Echole Polytech. Federal de Lausanne, CH <i>Qu3D</i> Ultra-fast single-photon detectors
	Planetek Hellas, GR <i>Qu3D</i> Ultra-fast electronics
	University of Olomouc, CZ <i>Qu3D</i> Super-resolution & quantum tomography
	Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare (TO) <i>PICS4ME</i> Biomedical quantum microscopy
	Planetek Italia (BA) <i>PON Close</i> Imaging for earth observation
	University of Maryland College Park, USA Biomedical imaging
	Istituto Nazionale di Ric. Metrologica (TO) Sub-shot noise quantum imaging
	University of Maryland Baltimore C., USA <i>Joint PhD program</i> Quantum imaging and interference

Leonardo, Sitael, German space agency, ...

SHOT REFOCUSED



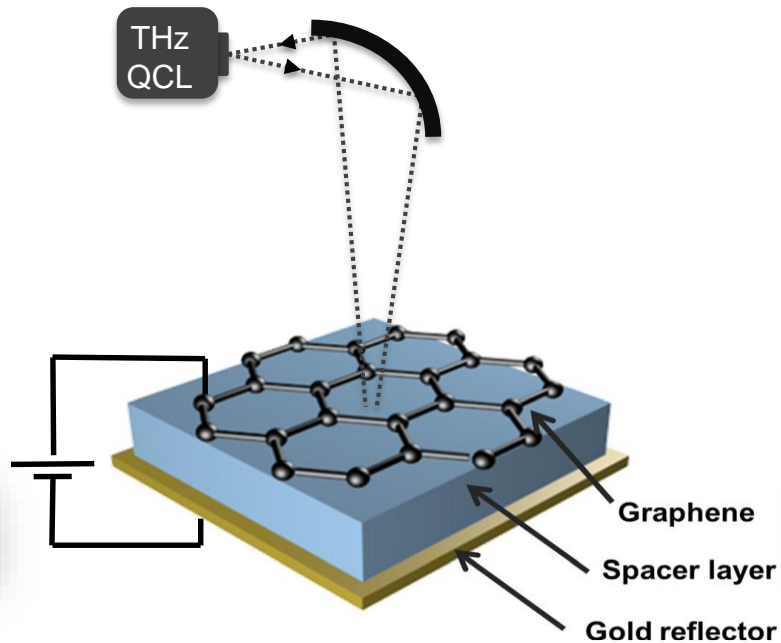
4 international patents

Potential applications:

- 3D microscopy
- Virtual & augmented reality
- Hyperspectral imaging
- Imaging of space
- Industrial inspection
- Earth observation
- Particle tracking
- 3D fluid dynamics

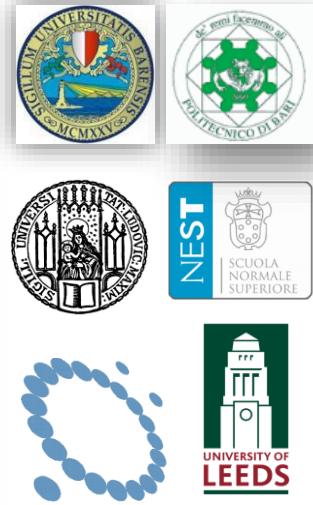
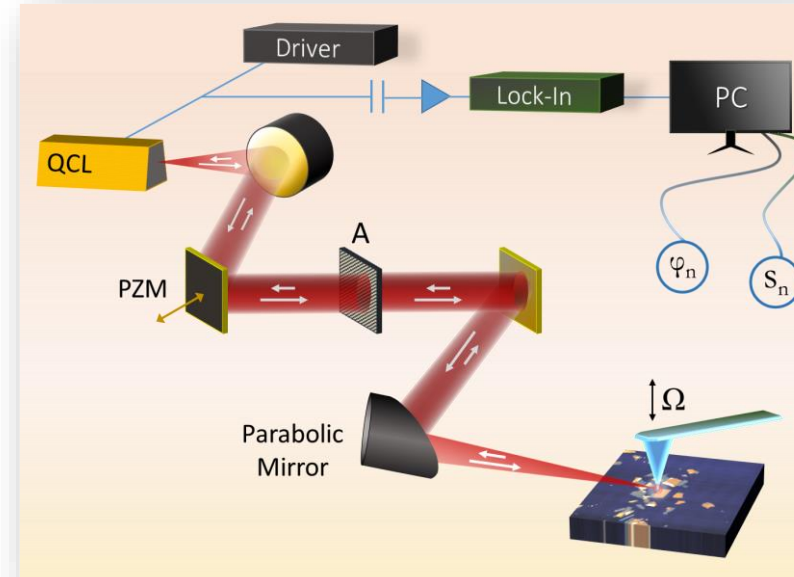
THz photonics

- H2020 European GRAPHENE FLAGSHIP – THz electro-optic modulators based on graphene and metamaterials (Scamarcio, ...)
- THz Quantum Cascade Laser frequency combs



GRAPHENE FLAGSHIP

- Phase resolved near-field self-detected THz nano-imaging of 2D materials (Scamarcio, Brambilla, ...)



- Photo-generated metamaterial modulators for CW THz QCLs (Scamarcio, Dabbicco, Brambilla, ...)

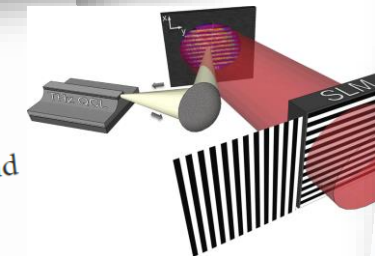
NATURE PHOTONICS | VOL 10 | JANUARY 2016 | www.nature.com/naturephotonics

QUANTUM CASCADE LASERS

Beam control

Sci. Rep. 5, 16207 (2015)

A novel way to control the amplitude and phase of terahertz (THz) emitters has now been demonstrated by Francesco Mezzapesa and co-workers from Italy. A quantum cascade laser (QCL) emitting at 3.93 THz served as a THz emitter. Patterned near-infrared laser light, made from an 832-nm laser



Le Scienze

Febbraio 2016

Scienza news

Controllare la luce grazie alla luce

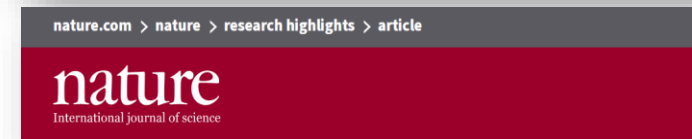
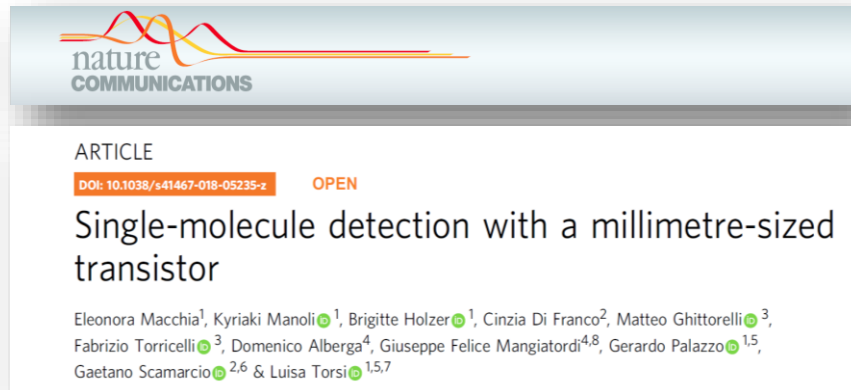
Ricercatori del Consiglio nazionale delle ricerche hanno usato la luce per plasmare un metamateriale che funziona come un dispositivo ottico reversibile e riconfigurabile. Lo studio, tutto italiano, è apparso su «Scientific Reports» e apre nuove possibilità alle tecnologie che usano la radiazione terahertz, per la quale, nonostante le enormi potenzialità, non sono disponibili ottiche compatte di alta qualità.

I metamateriali sono strutture periodiche più piccole della lunghezza d'onda della luce con cui interagiscono, in cui si può controllare la luce.

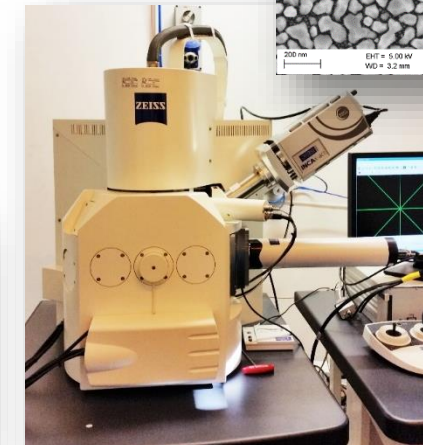
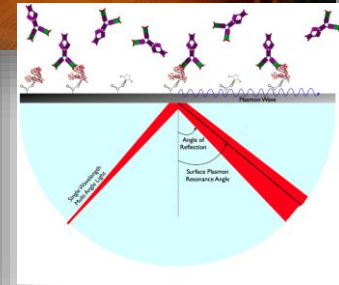
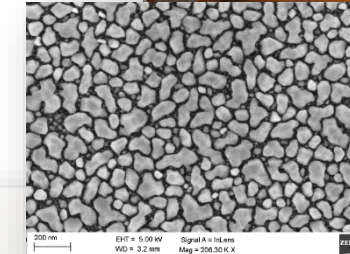
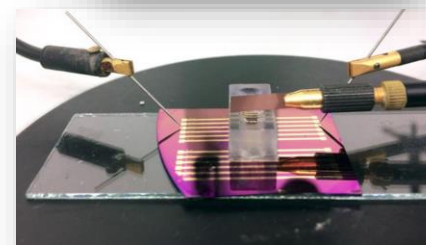
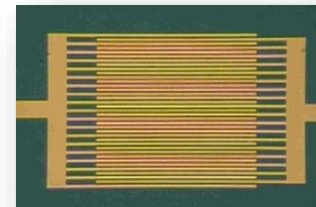
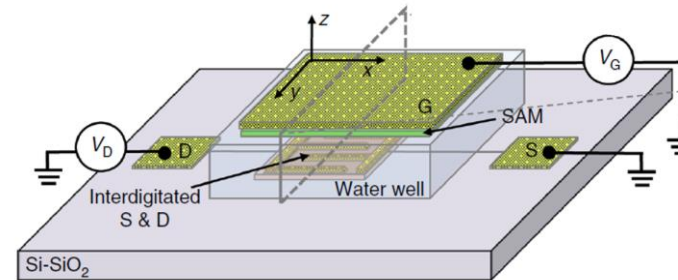
Single molecule transistor sensors



- Research and Innovation Action - H2020 - Single molecule bio-electronic smart system array for clinical testing (SiMBiT) (2018-2021, coord. UNIBA)
- PON projects (2018-2022, PI: G. Scamarcio)
- International patents (5)



TECHNOLOGY • 16 AUGUST 2018
A sensor detects the light touch of a single molecule



conclusion

- You can't go wrong becoming a very strong scientist in condensed matter physics and photonics because you can work in many different fields
- Work hard and enjoy it!